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IOWA

2021 Report Card on Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

TIER II

Issue	Grade	Score	Highlights
 1. Criminal Provisions	D	11 17.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to buyer accountability under the trafficking law, buyer and trafficker accountability under state CSEC laws, and financial penalties. Gaps remain in areas related to mistake of age defenses, decoy defenses, and business entity liability under the trafficking law.
 2. Identification of and Response to Victims	F	10 27.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to foreign national victims and child abuse definitions. Gaps remain in areas related to third party control, screening through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, non-criminalization for prostitution offenses, expanded non-criminalization, juvenile court jurisdiction, and non-familial trafficking cases.
 3. Continuum of Care	F	4.5 15	Policy goal accomplished related to extended foster care services. Gaps remain in areas related to services through a non-punitive system, MDT responses, services through the juvenile justice system, and appropriations.
 4. Access to Justice for Trafficking Survivors	F	6.5 15	Policy goal accomplished related to restitution. Gaps remain in areas related to civil orders of protection, crime victims' compensation, vacatur, civil remedies, and statutes of limitation.
 5. Tools for a Victim-Centered Criminal Justice Response	C	7.5 10	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to alternatives to live, in-court testimony, victim supports, and privileged communications. Gap remains related to hearsay exceptions.
 6. Prevention and Training	F	3 15	Gaps remain in all areas, including training for child welfare, juvenile justice agencies, law enforcement, prosecutors, and school personnel as well as prevention education in schools.
EXTRA CREDIT	 Youth	1	Protection related to privileged communications is extended to sex trafficked youth.
	 Child Labor Trafficking	3	Protections related to restitution, alternatives to live, in-court testimony, and privileged communications are extended to child labor trafficking victims.

OVERALL GRADE
TIER II

F 46.5

LEARN MORE

TOOLKIT: To see how Iowa compares, visit reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit.

ISSUE BRIEFS: To better understand a policy goal, visit reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs.

IOWA SPECIFIC RESOURCES

To better understand Iowa's grade, access an in-depth analysis of its laws under the advanced legislative framework and review its historical progress by visiting reportcards.sharedhope.org/iowa.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For legislators and partner non-profits that assist elected officials in creating legislation, request a consultation with our Policy Team online at sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance. We will set up a meeting to discuss your legislative goals and create a customized goal for ongoing technical assistance, bill drafting services, and legislative support.