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# ALABAMA

## 2022 Report Card on Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

TIER II

Issue	Grade	Score	Highlights
 1. Criminal Provisions	<b>A</b>	<b>17</b> 17.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to buyer accountability under the trafficking law, buyer and trafficker accountability under state CSEC laws, mistake of age defenses, decoy defenses, and financial penalties. Gap remains related to business entity liability under the trafficking law.
 2. Identification of and Response to Victims	<b>F</b>	<b>5.5</b> 27.5	Policy goal accomplished related to third party control. Gaps remain in areas related to foreign national victims, screening through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, non-criminalization for prostitution offenses, expanded non-criminalization, juvenile court jurisdiction, child abuse definitions, and non-familial trafficking cases.
 3. Continuum of Care	<b>F</b>	<b>5</b> 15	Gaps remain in all areas, including community-based services, MDT responses, services through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, extended foster care services, and appropriations.
 4. Access to Justice for Trafficking Survivors	<b>F</b>	<b>8</b> 15	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to restitution and civil remedies. Gaps remain in areas related to civil orders of protection, crime victims' compensation, vacatur, and statutes of limitation.
 5. Tools for a Victim-Centered Criminal Justice Response	<b>D</b>	<b>6.5</b> 10	Policy goal accomplished related to alternatives to live, in-court testimony. Gaps remain in areas related to hearsay exceptions, victim supports, and privileged communications.
 6. Prevention and Training	<b>F</b>	<b>1</b> 15	Gaps remain in all areas, including training for child welfare, juvenile justice agencies, law enforcement, prosecutors, and school personnel as well as prevention education in schools.
<b>EXTRA CREDIT</b>	 Youth	<b>2</b>	Protections related to civil remedies and alternatives to live, in-court testimony are extended to sex trafficked youth.
	 Child Labor Trafficking	<b>3</b>	Protections related to restitution, civil remedies, and alternatives to live, in-court testimony are extended to child labor trafficking victims.

**OVERALL GRADE**  
TIER II

**F 48**

### LEARN MORE

**TOOLKIT:** To see how Alabama compares, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit).

**ISSUE BRIEFS:** To better understand a policy goal, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs).

### ALABAMA SPECIFIC RESOURCES

To better understand Alabama's grade, access an in-depth analysis of its laws under the advanced legislative framework and review its historical progress by visiting [reportcards.sharedhope.org/alabama](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/alabama).

### TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For legislators and partner non-profits that assist elected officials in creating legislation, request a consultation with our Policy Team online at [sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance](https://sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance). We will set up a meeting to discuss your legislative goals and create a customized goal for ongoing technical assistance, bill drafting services, and legislative support.