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# CALIFORNIA

## 2022 Report Card on Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

TIER I

Issue	Grade	Score	Highlights
 1. Criminal Provisions	<b>D</b>	<b>10.5</b> 17.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to buyer and trafficker accountability under state CSEC laws and decoy defenses. Gaps remain in areas related to buyer accountability under the trafficking law, mistake of age defenses, business entity liability under the trafficking law, and financial penalties.
 2. Identification of and Response to Victims	<b>F</b>	<b>13</b> 27.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to foreign national victims and child abuse definitions. Gaps remain in areas related to third party control, screening through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, non-criminalization for prostitution offenses, expanded non-criminalization, juvenile court jurisdiction, and non-familial trafficking cases.
 3. Continuum of Care	<b>D</b>	<b>9.5</b> 15	Policy goal accomplished related to appropriations. Gaps remain in areas related to community-based services, MDT responses, services through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, and extended foster care services.
 4. Access to Justice for Trafficking Survivors	<b>C</b>	<b>11</b> 15	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to restitution and civil remedies. Gaps remain in areas related to civil orders of protection, crime victims' compensation, vacatur, and statutes of limitation.
 5. Tools for a Victim-Centered Criminal Justice Response	<b>C</b>	<b>7</b> 10	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to victim supports and privileged communications. Gaps remain in areas related to hearsay exceptions and alternatives to live, in-court testimony.
 6. Prevention and Training	<b>B</b>	<b>12.5</b> 15	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to training for child welfare and juvenile justice agencies as well as prevention education in schools. Gaps remain in areas related to training for law enforcement, prosecutors, and school personnel.
<b>EXTRA CREDIT</b>	 Youth	<b>3</b>	Protections related to appropriations, civil remedies, and privileged communications are extended to sex trafficked youth.
	 Child Labor Trafficking	<b>4</b>	Protections related to appropriations, restitution, civil remedies, and privileged communications are extended to child labor trafficking victims.

**OVERALL GRADE**  
TIER I

**C 70.5**

### LEARN MORE

**TOOLKIT:** To see how California compares, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit).

**ISSUE BRIEFS:** To better understand a policy goal, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs).

### CALIFORNIA SPECIFIC RESOURCES

To better understand California's grade, access an in-depth analysis of its laws under the advanced legislative framework and review its historical progress by visiting [reportcards.sharedhope.org/california](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/california).

### TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For legislators and partner non-profits that assist elected officials in creating legislation, request a consultation with our Policy Team online at [sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance](https://sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance). We will set up a meeting to discuss your legislative goals and create a customized goal for ongoing technical assistance, bill drafting services, and legislative support.