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# VIRGINIA

## 2022 Report Card on Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

TIER II

Issue	Grade	Score	Highlights
 1. Criminal Provisions	<b>F</b>	<b>7.5</b> 17.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to buyer and trafficker accountability under state CSEC laws as well as decoy defenses. Gaps remain in areas related to buyer accountability under the trafficking law, mistake of age defenses, business entity liability under the trafficking law, and financial penalties.
 2. Identification of and Response to Victims	<b>F</b>	<b>9</b> 27.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to child abuse definitions and non-familial trafficking cases. Gaps remain in areas related to third party control, foreign national victims, screening through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, non-criminalization for prostitution offenses, expanded non-criminalization, and juvenile court jurisdiction.
 3. Continuum of Care	<b>F</b>	<b>7</b> 15	Gaps remain in all areas, including community-based services, MDT responses, services through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, extended foster care services, and appropriations.
 4. Access to Justice for Trafficking Survivors	<b>D</b>	<b>10</b> 15	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to restitution and civil remedies. Gaps remain in areas related to civil orders of protection, crime victims' compensation, vacatur, and statutes of limitation.
 5. Tools for a Victim-Centered Criminal Justice Response	<b>F</b>	<b>2</b> 10	Gaps remain in all areas, including hearsay exceptions, alternatives to live, in-court testimony, victim supports, and privileged communications.
 6. Prevention and Training	<b>F</b>	<b>5.5</b> 15	Policy goal accomplished related to prevention education in schools. Gaps remain in areas related to training for child welfare, juvenile justice agencies, law enforcement, prosecutors, and school personnel.
<b>EXTRA CREDIT</b>	 Youth	<b>1</b>	Protection related to civil remedies is extended to sex trafficked youth.
	 Child Labor Trafficking	<b>2</b>	Protections related to child abuse definitions and non-familial trafficking cases are extended to child labor trafficking victims.

**OVERALL GRADE**  
TIER II

**F 44**

### LEARN MORE

**TOOLKIT:** To see how Virginia compares, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit).

**ISSUE BRIEFS:** To better understand a policy goal, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs).

### VIRGINIA SPECIFIC RESOURCES

To better understand Virginia's grade, access an in-depth analysis of its laws under the advanced legislative framework and review its historical progress by visiting [reportcards.sharedhope.org/virginia](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/virginia).

### TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For legislators and partner non-profits that assist elected officials in creating legislation, request a consultation with our Policy Team online at [sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance](https://sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance). We will set up a meeting to discuss your legislative goals and create a customized goal for ongoing technical assistance, bill drafting services, and legislative support.